

ANCIENT AND MEDIEVAL PHILOSOPHY

650 B.C.E.	<u>THE IONIANS</u> Thales (624-546) Anaximander (611-547) Anaximenes (599-524)	The Period of Naturalis m	The Beginning of Western Philosophy in Ancient Greece
600 B.C.E.	Heraclitus of Ephesus (540-460) Pythagoras (570-?)		
550 B.C.E.	<u>THE ELEATIC SCHOOL</u> Xenophanes of Colophon Parmenides of Elea (540-?) Zeno of Elea		
500 B.C.E.	<u>THE PLURALISTS</u> Empedocles (490-430) Anaxagoras (500-428)		
450 B.C.E.	<u>THE ATOMISTS</u> Democritus (460-370) Leucippus		The Golden Age of Greece (480-399) The Persian Wars The Peloponnesian War
400 B.C.E.	<u>THE SOPHISTS</u> Protagoras Gorgias	The Metaphy sical Period	
350 B.C.E.	Socrates (470-399) Plato (428-347)		The Decline and Fall of Greek Freedom (399- 322)
	Aristotle (384-322)		
	<u>STOICISM</u> Zeno (336-264)	The Ethical Period	The Hellenistic Dispersion (322-146)
	EPICUREANISM		

250 B.C.E.	Epicurus (342-270)		
	<u>SKEPTICISM</u> Pyrrho of Elis (365-275)		
	<u>ECLECTICISM</u> Antiochus		
50 B.C.E.	<u>GREEK SCIENCE</u> Euclid (c. 300) Archimedes (287-212) Apollonius (260-200) Ptolemy	The Religious Period	Greece and Macedonia Become a Province of Rome (146) The Roman Empire (146 BCE - 192 CE) Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire (193-305) The Triumph of Christianity (306-325)
	<u>THE JUDAIC- ALEXANDRIAN SCHOOL</u> Philo of Alexandria (30 BCE - 50 CE)		
	<u>THE NEO- PYTHAGOREAN SCHOOL</u> Apollonius of Tiana		
50 C.E. to 900 C.E.	<u>THE NEO- PLATONIC SCHOOL</u> Ammonius Saccas of Alexandria (176-242)	The Period of Scholasti c Philosop hy	The Dark Ages (566- 1095)
	Plotinus (205-270)		
	St. Augustine (354-430)		
1000 C.E. to 1399 C.E.	John Scotus Erigena (815-877)		
	<u>THE MYSTICS</u> St. Peter Damian (1007-1072)		
	St. Bernard of Clairvaux (1091-1153)		

	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>THE DIALECTICIANS</u></p> <p>St. Anselm (1033-1109)</p> <p>Peter Abelard (1079-1142)</p> <p>John of Salisbury (1110-1182)</p>		<p>The Middle Ages</p>		
	<p>Albertus Magnus (1193-1280)</p> <p>Roger Bacon (1214-1294)</p> <p>St. Bonaventure (1221-1274)</p> <p>St. Thomas Aquinas (1225-1274)</p> <p>John Duns Scotus (1265-1308)</p> <p>William of Ockham (?-1349)</p>				
	<p>Master Eckhart (1260-1327)</p>				
	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>HUMANISM</u></p> <p>Nicholas of Cusa (1401-1464)</p> <p>Bernardio Telesio (1509-1588)</p>			<p>Beginning of Modern Humanism</p>	<p>The Renaissance (1304-1576)</p> <p>The Reformation (1517-1564)</p>
1400 C.E.	<p>Giorano Bruno (1548-1600)</p>				
to	<p>Tommaso Campanella (1568-1639)</p>				
1600 C.E.	<p>Niccolo Machiavelli (1469-1527)</p>				

MODERN AND CONTEMPORARY PHILOSOPHY

1600 C.E. to the Present Day

Galileo Galilei (1564-1642)

EMPIRICISM

Francis Bacon (1561-1626)
 Thomas Hobbes (1588-1679)
 John Locke (1632-1704)
 Isaac Newton (1642-1727)
 George Berkeley (1685-1753)
 David Hume (1711-1776)

RATIONALISM

Rene Descartes (1596-1650)
 Benedict Spinoza (1632-1677)
 Nicholas de Malebranche (1638-1715)
 Blaise Pascal (1623-1662)
 Gottfried W. von Leibnitz (1646-1716)

THE ENLIGHTENMENT

Baron de Montesquieu (1689-1775)
 Jean Jacques Rousseau (1712-1778)
 Voltaire (1694-1778)

KANTIAN CRITICISM

Immanuel Kant (1724-1804)

IDEALISM

Johann Fichte (1762-1814)
 Friedrich W. von Schelling (1775-1854)
 Friedrich Schleiermacher (1768-1834)
 Georg Hegel (1779-1831)
 Johann Herbart (1776-1841)
 Arthur Schopenhauer (1788-1860)
 Rudolph Herman Lotze (1817-1881)
 Gustav Theodor Fechner (1801-1887)

POSITIVISM

FRENCH
 August Comte (1798-1857)

GERMAN
 Ludwig Fauerbach (1804-1872)
 Karl Marx (1818-1883)
 Friedrich Engels (1820-1895)

UTILITARIANISM

Jeremy Bentham (1748-1832)
 James Mill (1773-1836)
 John Stuart Mill (1806-1873)

CRITICAL IDEALISM

Wilhelm Windelband (1848-1915)

GERMAN PSYCHOLOGISM

Wilhelm Wundt (1832-1920)

Friedrich Nietzsche (1844-1900)

<p><u>AMERICAN IDEALISM</u></p> <p>Josiah Royce (1855-1916) Bordon Parker Bowne (1847-1910)</p>	<p>Henrich Richert (1863-1936) Wilhelm Dilthey (1833-1912) Rudolph Eucken (1846-1926)</p>	<p><u>THE NEW IDEALISM</u></p> <p>Thomas Hill Green (1836-1882) Francis Herbert Bradley (1846-1924) Bernard Bosanquet (1848-1923) Benedetto Croce (1866-1952) Giovanni Gentile (1875-1944)</p>
<p><u>PRAGMATICISM</u></p> <p>Charles Sander Peirce (1839-1914)</p>	<p><u>EVOLUTIONISM</u></p> <p>Charles Darwin (1809-1882) Herbert Spencer (1820-1903) Ernst Haeckel (1834-1919)</p>	<p><u>NEO-POSITIVISM</u></p> <p>Moritz Schlick (1882-1936) Ernst Mach (1838-1016) Rudolf Carnap (1891-1970) Ludwig Wittgenstein (1889-1951) John Wisdom (1904-1993) Willard Van Orman Quine (1908-2000) Max Black (1909-1988) Alfred J. Ayer (1910-1989)</p>
<p><u>PRAGMATISM</u></p> <p>William James (1842-1910) John Dewey (1859-1952)</p>	<p><u>PSYCHOANALYSIS</u></p> <p>Sigmund Freud (1856-1939)</p>	<p><u>THE FRANKFURT SCHOOL</u></p> <p>Herbert Marcuse (1898-1979) Theodor Adorno (1903-1969) Erich Fromm (1900-1980) Jurgen Habermas</p>
<p><u>EXISTENTIALISM</u></p> <p>Soren Kierkegaard (1813-1855) Karl Barth (1886-1968) Martin Heidegger (1889-1976) Karl Jaspers (1883-1969) Gabriel Marcel (1889-1973) Jean Paul Sartre (1906-1980)</p>	<p><u>INTUITIONISM</u></p> <p>Henri Bergson (1859-1941)</p> <p><u>PHENOMENOLOGY</u></p> <p>Edmund Husserl (1859-1938) Maurice Merleau-Ponty (1908-1961)</p>	
<p><u>PHILOSOPHICAL HERMENEUTICS</u></p> <p>Hans-Georg Gadamer (1900-)</p> <p><u>NEO-PRAGMATISM</u></p>	<p><u>NEO-REALISM</u></p> <p>Franz Bretano (1838-1917) Alexius Meinong (1853-1920) Edmund Husserl (1859-1938) S. Alexander (1859-1938) Alfred North Whitehead</p>	

Richard Rorty (1931-)	(1861-1947) Bertrand Russell (1872-1970) George Santayana (1863-1952) G.E. Moore (1873-1958)	(1929-) <u>CRITICAL RATIONALISM</u> Karl Popper (1902-1994)
<u>CULTURAL THEORY, STRUCTURALISM, POSTMODERNISM, & DECONSTRUCTIONISM</u>		<u>OBJECTIVISM</u> Ayn Rand (1905-1982) Nathaniel Branden (1930-)
Gyorgy Lukacs (1885-1971) Antonio Gramsci (1891-1937) Ferdinand de Saussure (1857-1913)	Claude Levi-Strauss (1908-) Michel Foucault (1926-1984) Jacques Derrida (1930-)	<u>THE REVIVAL OF CLASSICAL REALISM</u> Jacques Maritain (1882-1973) Mortimer Adler (1902-2001) John Wild (1902-1972) Jonathan Dolhenty (1938-)
